

TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

DURHAM

COUNTY ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1870.

PRINTED

AT THE

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM, SEDGEFIELD.

1871.



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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1871.

c ROWLAND BURDON, Esq., *Chairman*.

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Hon. Henry George Liddle, M.P.
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c Christopher Maling Webster, Esq.
c Lieut.-Col. George Hall
c The Rev. William Mayor
c Thomas Hutchinson, Esq.
c Henry Bramwell, Esq.
c Captain Thos. Davison.

c House Committee,

OFFICERS :

<i>Medical Superintendent</i>	...	...	ROBERT SMITH, M.D.
<i>Assistant Medical Officer</i>	...	...	JOHN WALLIS, L.R.C.P.E.
<i>Chaplain</i>	...	...	THE REV. C. VAUGHAN.
<i>Clerk and Steward</i>	...	...	MR. RICHARD LOWES.
<i>Matron</i>	...	...	MISS DUCE.
<i>Clerk to Visitors</i>	...	...	J. WATSON, Esq., Solicitor.
<i>Treasurer</i>	...	...	J. W. BARNES, Esq.

TO
Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace
 FOR THE
 COUNTY OF DURHAM,
 IN
GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS
 ASSEMBLED.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS have to report that the number of Patients in the Asylum is as follows:—

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Admitted in 1869 ...	277	233	510
Admitted in 1870 ...	95	84	179
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total under Treatment	372	317	689
Discharged :	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Recovered ...	41	42	83
Relieved ...	4	2	6
Not improved	6	1	7
Died ...	29	40	69
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	80	85	165
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Remaining ...	292	232	524

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Average daily number } resident in 1869 ... }	270·7	234·3	505
„ in 1870 ...	288·68	241·32	530
Recoveries in proportion to } admission in 1869 ... }	36·6 per cent.		
„ in 1870 ...	47 per cent.		

The average cost of patients per head up to December 31, 1870,—

	S.	D.
Provisions, Meat ...	2	4·07
Other Provisions ...	2	5·92
Clothing ...	...	10·13
Salaries and Wages ...	1	7·78
Necessaries ...	1	0·86
Surgery and Dispensary ...		1·58
Wines, Spirits and Porter...		5·97
Furniture and Bedding ...		3·96
Garden and Farm ...		10·33
Miscellaneous ...		2·21
	<hr/>	
	10	4·81
Less by Sales during the year		8·18
	<hr/>	
	9	8·63
	<hr/>	

The deaths in proportion	}	16'0 per cent.	1869
to admission were ...			
„ „		12'4 „ „	1870

The new Corridor on the Male side is very cheerful and comfortable.

The buildings have been delayed by the failure of the first Contractor, and will not be completed till two months after the period originally named, but their cost will not be increased, nor will they suffer otherwise from it.

Dr. Smith has fitted up a Ward for the reception of a small number of the most noisy, destructive and intractable patients, and hopes that the comparative comfort and quiet will tend greatly to their improvement. This was tried last year on the female side with excellent effect.

The condition of the Asylum has improved, as is shewn by the increased proportion of recoveries, and by the diminished proportion of deaths, though 32 patients were in a dying condition when admitted, and 8 died within three weeks of their admission.

As the cost of maintenance has been re-

duced, and we do not anticipate its increase, we recommend that the charge to the Unions in future shall be 9s. 9d. per head per week instead of 10s., which has been the charge for the last two years.

SIGNED,

R. BURDON,

CHAS. H. FORD,

CHARLES TROTTER,

THOMAS HUTCHINSON.

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1870.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to lay before you the Twelfth Annual Report of this Asylum.

The year 1869 closed with a population in the Asylum of 277 men, and 233 women; during the year 1870, 95 men and 84 women were admitted, making the total number under treatment 372 men and 317 women, or 689 in all.

Of those admitted more than the usual proportion were in delicate or feeble health, and 50 per cent. were deemed and ultimately found to be incurable, 8 or 9 were so far advanced in disease that they could, with great propriety, have been treated at home or in the workhouse, and 4 died within three weeks of their admission.

I have frequently before had cause to complain of the very scanty information supplied by the Union officers on the admission of patients. The only trustworthy information is supplied by the certifying medical officers, and their statements are confined merely to the mental symptoms of the disease, which are of comparatively little value. The statements as to the cause and duration of the malady, and as to the suicidal propensities and epileptic tendencies of the

patient, are supplied by the relieving officers, who I regret to say, in many instances, take no trouble to make the proper enquiries, and give most erroneous and misleading information, so that patients, in many cases incapable of giving the necessary information as to their ailments, are sent into this Hospital to be treated for physical disease of whose nature and history we know nothing. On making reference to Table XIII., it will be found that a very large proportion indeed of the admissions appear to have been ill less than a month previous to their being sent to the Asylum, but it will be scarcely credited that rather more than half the 77 had been ill from periods varying from two months to several years, and in some of the cases the officers must knowingly have stated what was incorrect, as the patients had for months been inmates of the Workhouse.

Intemperance, as usual amongst the men, figures largely as a cause of insanity. On looking at Table XII., it will be seen that the cause of insanity is stated in 118 of the 179 admissions to have been unknown. I regret to say that a very large proportion of these cases, and many of those assigned to other causes, as hereditary, &c., are attributable solely to intemperance, and this obtains to a very great extent among the men. Our female population I am glad to say is com-

paratively free from such a charge. Although only two women have the puerperal condition assigned as the cause of their insanity, this is by far the most frequent cause of their insanity.

Notwithstanding the unfavourable nature of the admissions, the recoveries during last year were 10 per cent. more numerous than during 1869, having been 46.4 per cent. against 36.6 per cent.; the average of the thirteen years having been 38.4 per cent. calculated on the numbers admitted.

The average duration of residence of the recovered, excluding the 16 who had been upwards of one year inmates of the Asylum, and who must be treated exceptionally, has been six months, the males having an average shorter duration than the females of seven weeks. Including the 16 patients, some of whom had been for several years in the Asylum, the average duration was 41 weeks. No doubt the very much shorter residence of the men can be attributed to two great causes—1st, the urgent necessity for the presence at home of the head of the family; and 2nd, the great prevalence of intemperance as the cause of insanity, for, where no organic change has taken place, the form of insanity produced by the abuse of stimulants is more readily and rapidly curable than any other form.

Intimately connected with the duration of

residence and the cause of the insanity are the readmissions. Of the 20 readmissions which took place last year, 13 were men, and only 7 were women; of these, 11 men and 6 women had been previously discharged recovered, and the causes of disease which led to their return were as follows :—

	M.	F.	T.
Intemperance	9	1	10
Disease of Brain	1	1	2
Illtreatment by Husbands ...	0	2	2
Undefined	1	2	3

The average period of convalescence between the last and previous admissions was among the men 35 months, and among the women 44 months.

The deaths, though 3 per cent. fewer than last year, were still high. Calculated on the mean number resident, the per centage of deaths among the men was only 10 ($2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. lower than the average of the 13 years), but among the women it was 16.5 ($7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. higher than the yearly average). On turning to Tables v. and xiv., it will be seen that this mortality chiefly occurred among the old women who had been for a long time in the Asylum. Among the causes of death mentioned in Table xv., the most prominent is General Paralysis, which was the cause of death in 18 patients; next the various forms of Brain disease, which caused death in 14; to Phthisis 11 succumbed, and to Heart disease 8. The only

two causes of death to which particular attention need be drawn are Asphyxia and Starvation. Two patients, a man and a woman turned on their faces during epileptic attacks, and were found dead, having been asphyxiated. The woman stated to have died of starvation had been for some eight days without food prior to admission, and died shortly after, notwithstanding the attempts made to restore her.

I am thankful to state that no death from suicide has occurred during the year, though many attempts have been frustrated, and this I mainly attribute, humanly speaking, to the constant attention of the four night attendants. Coroner's inquests were held in four cases—on the two patients who died from asphyxia during epilepsy, and on two women who died suddenly from heart disease.

The general sanitary condition of the Asylum has been excellent on the women's side of the house, but the overcrowding on the men's side produced numerous instances of the lower forms of diseases usually associated with overcrowding—for instance there were 29 cases of diarrhoea, there was one of dysentery, 9 of erysipelas with abscesses, 4 of low abscesses, 8 of furunculoid disease, 2 of sloughing ulcers, throat affections 7, slight wounds taking on unhealthy action 2. These diseases were almost entirely without their analogue among the women, and to this may be

added that cases of Phthisis are much more frequent among the men than among the women.

The New West Wing which can accommodate only 50 patients will but partially relieve this, as there is that number of men now occupying at great inconvenience wards on the women's side of the house.

As in former years there has been no occasion to resort to either restraint or seclusion.

The condition generally of the Asylum has improved much. Several of the wards have received additional furniture, and much has been done by painting and papering to render them more cheerful and healthy. I may allude especially to No. 1 on the men's side of the house, which from being one of the most gloomy wards in the Asylum has been converted, by plastering, papering and painting, into one of the most cheerful. Into this ward, capable of holding 38 patients, five of the dirtiest and most idle and destructive patients were introduced. By degrees, by the constant vigilance of careful and attentive attendants, their bad habits were corrected, and they became clean, orderly, and almost industrious. Other patients of a similar kind, were gradually added, who have similarly improved, and the ward is now almost full of men tidy and of good habits, but who formerly in other parts of the Asylum.

resisted all attempts at improvement. The saving in expense in broken articles of furniture, and in destruction of clothes, has already almost paid for the painting of the ward. This surely is sufficient encouragement to follow up the same treatment in other wards. The grounds round the Asylum, and especially the Airing Courts attached to the Female wards, have been much improved, and will tend greatly to the benefit and comfort of the Patients. In connection with this general improvement in the Asylum, I am glad to be able to say that not the least feature in it is that which has taken place in the class of the Attendants now employed. The power which the Visitors so kindly some time ago placed in my hands, of increasing the pay of the Attendants, has enabled me to engage and keep in the service of the Asylum, Attendants of a higher class and more devoted to the interests of the Asylum than I could otherwise have procured, and I can assure the Visitors that, in the management of such an Institution, this is a matter of almost the first importance.

The employments and amusements of the patients have continued much the same during the past year as in former years. The men have been occupied (with profit) in the farm and garden, and as joiners, tailors, shoe-makers, upholsterers, &c. ; and the

women in sewing, in the kitchen, laundry, and in general household work.

The amusements have consisted; among the men, of cricket, quoits, and football. Some of the neighbouring clubs were good enough to meet us on our own Cricket ground, where the games were closely contested, and on more than on one occasion we were fortunate enough to be victorious. From the 1st of November until the following Easter, two evenings in each week were devoted to general amusements, consisting of vocal and instrumental music, instructive and amusing readings, theatrical performances, popular lectures, magic lantern, and other entertainments. During the remainder of the year the weekly dance is continued, and is much enjoyed. The ward amusements consist of cards, dominoes, and draughts. To the old and feeble, and noisy patients, who were incapable of attending the meetings in the amusement hall, the magic lantern was exhibited in their respective wards. Further indoor amusements are still very much required both among the men and women.

Thanking you for the kind consideration I have always experienced at your hands,

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

ROBERT SMITH,

SUPERINTENDENT.

Shewing the Annual Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Average Percentage of Recoveries and Deaths, since the Opening of the Asylum in 1858.

TABLE II.

General Results from the Opening of the Asylum on the 13th of April, 1858.

Admitted from 13th April, 1858, to 31st	M.	F.	T.
December, 1870 ...	976	883	1859
Readmissions ...	99	94	193
Total under treatment ...	1075	977	2052
Discharged :	M.	F.	T.
Recovered ...	357	431	788
Relieved ...	31	30	61
Not improved ...	69	58	127
Dead ...	326	226	552
Total Discharged ...	783	745	1528
Remaining 31st December, 1870 ...	292	232	524

TABLE III.

General Results of the Year 1870.

Remaining December 31st, 1869 ...	M.	F.	T.
Admitted during the Year 1870 ...	277	233	510
Readmitted during same period ...	82	77	159
	13	7	20
Total under treatment ...	372	317	689
Discharged :	M.	F.	T.
Recovered ...	41	42	83
Relieved ...	4	2	6
Not improved ...	6	1	7
Dead ...	29	40	69
Total Discharged ...	80	85	165
Remaining December 31st, 1870 ...	292	232	524

Daily Average Number of Patients Resident :

M.	F.	T.
288.7	241.3	530

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Monthly Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths.

			Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	...	...	6	15	21	2	4	6	2	5	7
February	...	...	6	9	15	5	4	9	3	3	6
March	...	...	8	5	13	1	1	2	3	3	6
April	...	...	8	6	14	1	2	3	1	0	1
May	...	...	15	6	21	2	3	5	0	5	5
June	...	...	8	7	15	2	3	5	2	2	4
July	...	...	11	4	15	4	3	7	2	3	5
August	...	...	4	7	11	4	5	9	3	4	7
September	...	...	4	5	9	3	0	3	3	3	6
October	...	...	11	11	22	9	8	17	2	3	5
November	...	...	6	4	10	4	6	10	3	3	6
December	...	...	8	5	13	4	3	7	5	6	11
			95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE V.

Shewing the Ages on Admission of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.

		Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
From 10 to 15 years		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 15 „ 20 „		6	4	10	2	6	8	2	0	2
„ 20 „ 25 „		10	11	21	7	9	16	1	2	3
„ 25 „ 30 „		17	16	33	6	7	13	1	3	4
„ 30 „ 35 „		13	13	26	5	5	10	4	4	8
„ 35 „ 40 „		9	12	21	5	6	11	5	4	9
„ 40 „ 45 „		8	7	15	5	3	8	1	5	6
„ 45 „ 50 „		6	4	10	3	1	4	3	3	6
„ 50 „ 55 „		7	2	9	2	0	2	4	2	6
„ 55 „ 60 „		4	5	9	3	2	5	1	3	4
„ 60 „ 65 „		5	2	7	1	1	2	3	5	8
„ 65 „ 70 „		0	3	3	0	1	1	0	5	5
„ 70 „ 75 „		3	2	5	0	0	0	1	2	3
„ 75 „ 80 „		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
„ 80 „ 85 „		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown	...	7	3	10	2	1	3	3	0	3
		95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Social Condition of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.

		Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	...	48	49	97	18	22	40	14	21	35
Single	...	33	19	52	21	15	36	10	8	18
Widowed	...	6	7	13	0	4	4	2	11	13
Unknown	...	8	9	17	2	1	3	3	0	3
		95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE VII.

Religious Persuasions of those Admitted:

				M.	F.	T.
Baptists	...	...	...	3	2	5
Church of England	...	...	...	46	36	82
Church of Scotland	...	...	...	4	3	7
Congregationalist	...	...	...	1	0	1
None	...	...	...	1	0	1
Primitive Methodists	...	...	...	8	5	13
Protestants	...	...	...	3	8	11
Roman Catholics	...	...	...	11	14	25
Wesleyan Methodists	...	...	...	11	13	24
Unknown	...	...	...	7	3	10
				95	84	179

TABLE VIII.

Professions or Occupations of those Admitted.

				M.	F.	T.
Actor	...	...	...	1	0	1
Agent, wife of	...	...	...	0	1	1
Anchor Smith	...	...	...	1	0	1
Baker	...	...	...	1	0	1
Black Smiths	...	...	...	3	0	3
Boat Builders	...	...	...	2	0	2
Boiler Smith	...	...	...	1	0	1
Boot Binder	...	...	...	0	1	1
Butcher	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ wife of	...	...	...	0	1	1
Cartman	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ wives of	...	...	...	0	2	2
Chemist	...	...	...	1	0	1
Clerks	...	...	...	5	0	5
Coach Maker	...	...	...	1	0	1
Coke Burner	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ „ wives of	...	...	...	0	2	2
Coney Cutter	...	...	...	0	1	1
Carried forward		...	...	19	8	27

			M.	F.	T.
	Brought forward	...	19	8	27
Domestic Servants	...	...	0	10	10
Draper	...	...	1	0	1
Engine Driver	...	...	1	0	1
„ „ wives of	...	...	0	2	2
Fireman	...	...	1	0	1
Flint Glass Maker	...	...	1	0	1
Fitter	...	...	1	0	1
Gardeners	...	...	2	0	2
Glass Worker	...	...	0	1	1
Grinder, wife of	...	...	0	1	1
Grocers	...	...	2	1	3
„ wife of	...	...	0	1	1
Hair Dresser	...	...	1	0	1
Hawker	...	...	1	0	1
House Wives	...	...	0	7	7
Ironmonger	...	...	1	0	1
Iron Worker	...	...	1	0	1
Joiners	...	...	2	0	2
„ wife of	...	...	0	1	1
Labourers	...	...	27	2	29
„ wives of	...	...	0	11	11
„ widow of	...	...	0	1	1
Mason	...	...	1	0	1
Miners	...	...	8	0	8
„ wives of	...	...	0	3	3
None	...	...	0	10	10
Painter, wife of	...	...	0	1	1
Plasterer	...	...	1	0	1
Puddler, wives of	...	...	0	2	2
Rope Worker	...	...	0	1	1
Sail Maker	...	...	1	0	1
Sawyer	...	...	1	0	1
Seamen	...	...	5	0	5
„ daughter of...	...	...	0	1	1
Schoolmaster	...	...	1	0	1
Shoemakers	...	...	3	0	3
Ship Owner	...	...	1	0	1
„ „ wife of	...	...	1	0	1
„ Trimmer, wife of	...	...	0	1	1
„ Wrights	...	...	2	0	2
Soldier	...	...	1	0	1
Station Master	...	...	1	0	1
Tailor	...	...	1	0	1
Tailoresses	...	...	0	2	2
Watch Maker	...	...	1	0	1
Unknown	...	...	6	16	22
			95	84	179

TABLE IX.

Shewing Unions from which those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead have been received.

				Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Auckland ...	...	...	...	5	8	13	3	2	5	2	5	7
Chester-le-street	...	...	...	3	1	4	3	1	4	0	1	1
County	...	...	...	3	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	2
Darlington	...	...	...	7	4	11	2	2	4	2	2	4
Durham	...	...	...	7	5	12	2	4	6	1	3	4
Easington	...	...	...	6	4	10	4	0	4	2	3	5
Gateshead	...	...	...	18	15	33	7	9	16	7	6	13
Hartlepool	...	...	...	3	9	12	0	4	4	2	2	4
Houghton-le-Spring	...	...	...	6	0	6	1	1	2	0	1	1
Lanchester	...	...	...	5	6	11	1	6	7	1	2	3
Sedgefield	...	...	...	2	0	2	3	2	5	0	1	1
South Shields	...	...	...	14	11	25	9	2	11	7	3	10
Stockton	...	...	...	5	2	7	1	2	3	0	0	0
Sunderland	...	...	...	3	5	8	4	5	9	2	6	8
Teesdale	...	...	...	5	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	2
Weardale	...	...	...	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1
Whitechapel	...	...	...	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	2	2
Private ...	...	...	...	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	1	1
				95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE X.

Shewing the Mental Conditions of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead, with the more serious Complications.

				Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dementia	...	...	...	31	21	52	15	15	30	6	12	18
„	with Epilepsy	...	...	2	1	3	0	0	0	4	1	5
„	„ Paralysis	...	...	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
„	„ General Paralysis	...	...	15	6	21	0	1	1	11	2	13
Imbecility	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mania	...	...	...	28	33	61	19	21	40	2	15	17
„	with Epilepsy	...	...	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
„	„ General Paralysis	...	...	4	4	8	0	0	0	4	1	5
Melancholia	...	...	...	11	10	21	7	5	12	1	6	7
Not Insane	...	...	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Dying	...	...	...	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	2
				95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Physical Condition of Patients admitted.

			M.	F.	T.
Good Health	...	...	44	13	57
Delicate	...	...	29	35	64
Feeble	...	...	22	36	58
			95	84	179

TABLE XII.

Shewing the assigned causes of Insanity in those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.

		Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Anxiety about Business	...	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congenital	...	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2
Cerebral Disease	...	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Childbirth	...	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	1	1
Change of Life	...	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Desertion by Wife	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Disappointed Affections	...	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
Dismissal from Engine	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Epilepsy	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Family Afflictions	...	0	6	6	0	2	2	0	2	2
do. Quarrels	...	2	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Fright	...	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Hereditary	...	5	2	7	4	3	7	0	1	1
Imbecility	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Illtreatment by Husband	...	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Injury to Head	...	1	1	2	2	1	3	0	0	0
Intemperance	...	9	3	12	6	1	7	2	1	3
Jealousy	...	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Loss of Employment	...	3	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	2
Mental Exertion	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nervous Debility	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Poverty	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal Condition	...	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poisonous Inhalations	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Predisposition	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Previous Attack	...	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Softening of the Brain	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sudden death of Child	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Sun Stroke	...	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	2
Religious Excitement	...	6	2	8	3	1	4	0	0	0
Typhus Fever	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown	...	59	59	118	22	23	45	16	28	44
		95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the Duration of Mental Disease prior to Admission, in those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.

		Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.			
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
1	Month and under	...	43	34	77	20	22	42	9	12	21
1	to 2 Months	...	11	10	21	7	8	15	4	11	15
2	„ 3 „	...	4	9	13	2	3	5	2	3	5
3	„ 4 „	...	5	5	10	2	3	5	2	3	5
4	„ 6 „	...	5	5	10	2	1	3	1	1	2
6	„ 9 „	...	5	3	8	2	2	4	2	1	3
9	Months to 1 Year	...	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	1	2
1	Year to 2 Years	...	2	2	4	0	0	0	1	2	3
2	„ 3 „	...	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upwards		...	0	5	5	0	0	0	2	4	6
Congenital		...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Unknown		...	15	7	22	5	3	8	4	1	5
			95	84	179	41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE XIV.

Shewing the Duration of Residence in the Asylum of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.

			Recovered.			Dead.		
			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1	Month and under	...	0	0	0	1	4	5
1	„ to 2 Months	...	3	1	4	4	2	6
2	„ 3 „	...	5	1	6	2	2	4
3	„ 4 „	...	3	2	5	0	1	1
4	„ 5 „	...	4	4	8	1	0	1
5	„ 6 „	...	5	4	9	3	0	3
6	„ 7 „	...	2	5	7	0	2	2
7	„ 8 „	...	2	2	4	0	1	1
8	„ 9 „	...	1	5	6	2	0	2
9	„ 10 „	...	2	5	7	0	1	1
10	„ 11 „	...	4	2	6	1	0	1
11	„ 12 „	...	2	3	5	0	0	0
1	Year to 2 Years	...	6	6	12	5	7	12
2	„ 3 „	...	1	0	1	2	2	4
3	„ 4 „	...	0	2	2	2	4	6
4	„ 5 „	...	1	0	1	1	1	2
5	„ 6 „	...	0	0	0	0	3	3
6	„ 7 „	...	0	0	0	1	2	3
7	„ 8 „	...	0	0	0	1	1	2
8	„ 9 „	...	0	0	0	1	3	4
9	„ 10 „	...	0	0	0	0	1	1
10	„ 11 „	...	0	0	0	1	1	2
11	„ 12 „	...	0	0	0	1	2	3
			41	42	83	29	40	69

TABLE XV.

Shewing the Causes of Death.

				M.	F.	T.
Apoplexy	...	...	...	1	1	2
Asphyxia	...	...	...	1	1	2
Brain Disease	...	...	...	4	10	14
Bronchitis	...	...	...	1	0	1
Cancer	...	...	...	0	1	1
Caries of Knee Joint	...	...	...	0	1	1
Dysentery	...	...	...	1	0	1
Emphysema	...	...	...	0	1	1
Epilepsy	...	...	...	0	1	1
General Paralysis	...	...	...	14	4	18
Heart Disease	...	...	...	1	7	8
Hepatitis	...	...	...	1	0	1
Phthisis	...	...	...	5	6	11
Pneumonia	...	...	...	0	4	4
Purpura	...	...	...	0	1	1
Senile Gangrene	...	...	...	0	1	1
Starvation	...	...	...	0	1	1
				—	—	—
				29	40	69

TABLE XVI.—ABSTRACT OF RETURNS MADE BY CLERKS OF UNIONS, JANUARY 1ST, 1870.

UNIONS, &c.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		Grand Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland	28	21	0	0	4	2	3	2	35	25	60
Chester-le-Street	6	10	0	0	5	3	0	0	11	13	24
Darlington	10	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	17	27
Durham	17	14	1	0	7	7	1	3	26	24	50
Easington	12	6	0	0	0	0	3	0	15	6	21
Gateshead	34	34	0	0	18	4	8	13	60	51	111
Hartlepool	14	8	0	0	2	2	0	0	16	10	26
Houghton-le-Spring	13	9	0	0	0	6	1	2	14	17	31
Lanchester	10	11	0	0	1	3	0	0	11	14	25
Sedgefield	8	7	0	0	1	4	0	0	9	11	20
South Shields	35	13	2	0	5	7	11	23	53	43	96
Stockton	8	5	0	0	1	4	0	0	9	9	18
Sunderland	37	44	0	0	47	53	7	22	91	119	210
Teesdale	11	6	0	0	3	7	2	2	16	15	31
Weardale	5	5	0	1	1	1	0	0	6	7	13
County	27	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	13	40
Total Insane, 1st January, 1870	275	223	3	1	95	103	36	67	409	394	803

TABLE XVII.—ABSTRACT OF RETURNS MADE BY CLERKS OF UNIONS, JANUARY 1ST, 1871.

23

UNIONS, &c.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		Grand Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland	29	18	0	0	4	1	4	2	37	21	58
Chester-le-Street	6	10	0	0	5	2	0	0	11	12	23
Darlington	13	17	0	0	1	3	2	8	16	28	44
Durham	16	12	1	0	5	7	1	3	23	22	45
Easington	18	9	0	0	0	0	3	0	21	9	30
Gateshead	37	35	0	1	11	6	10	12	58	54	112
Hartlepool	15	11	0	0	4	2	0	0	19	13	32
Houghton-le-Spring	16	7	0	0	0	4	3	1	19	12	31
Lanchester	14	12	0	0	3	4	0	0	17	16	33
Sedgefield	6	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	6	8	14
South Shields	30	18	2	0	6	9	12	23	50	50	100
Stockton	12	5	0	0	2	4	0	0	14	9	23
Sunderland	34	39	1	0	49	64	7	18	91	121	212
Teesdale	14	5	0	0	6	7	1	2	21	14	35
Weardale	4	5	0	1	1	2	0	0	5	8	13
County	33	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	16	49
Total Insane, 1st January, 1871	297	223	4	2	97	119	43	69	441	413	854
Total Insane, 1st January, 1870	275	223	3	1	95	103	36	67	409	394	803
Increase	22	0	1	1	2	16	7	2	32	19	51

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

1870-	MONTH.	BAROMETER.						SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETER.										
		In Air and Protected.								Sol. Rad. Max. in Sun.		Terrestrial Radiation.						
		Mean corrected Morning.	Mean corrected Evening.	Mean corrected Daily.	Highest Reading.	Lowest Reading.	Monthly Range.	Highest in Month.	Lowest in Month.	Monthly Range.	Greatest Daily Range.	Mean of all the Highest.	Mean of all the Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Mean Temperature.	Highest.	Mean.	Lowest.	Mean.
January ...	29.873	29.890	29.882	30.628	28.594	2.034	46.0	19.2	26.7	17.7	37.5	32.1	7.5	34.8	72.0	52.3	18.5	30.2
February ...	29.880	29.841	29.860	30.543	29.162	1.381	52.0	19.5	32.5	21.0	39.6	32.1	9.3	35.8	92.0	60.4	17.0	29.8
March.....	30.016	30.037	30.026	30.487	29.325	1.162	59.0	23.2	35.7	25.0	43.0	34.7	12.9	38.8	98.0	76.1	22.2	31.9
April	30.061	30.027	30.044	30.455	29.305	1.150	76.0	31.2	44.7	34.5	54.8	41.6	19.6	48.2	115.0	95.2	28.7	36.9
May	29.950	29.952	29.951	30.431	29.155	1.276	70.0	32.2	37.7	26.5	56.0	45.2	15.1	50.6	115.0	99.3	30.0	41.1
June	30.041	30.050	30.045	30.606	29.571	1.035	79.0	41.0	38.0	28.7	62.0	50.8	16.6	56.4	121.5	104.9	38.0	46.3
July	29.943	29.952	29.948	30.258	29.597	.661	82.0	45.7	36.2	27.2	66.0	54.9	16.3	60.4	122.0	107.6	43.0	50.1
August ...	29.960	30.012	29.986	30.333	29.307	1.026	75.0	42.5	32.5	26.5	62.9	51.4	16.4	57.1	117.0	101.9	39.0	47.1
September	29.965	29.996	29.980	30.558	29.135	1.423	67.2	35.7	31.5	27.7	59.3	48.3	16.9	53.8	108.0	98.8	32.2	43.2
October ...	29.919	29.914	29.916	30.617	28.552	2.065	64.0	32.5	31.5	25.0	50.9	42.6	12.8	46.7	101.0	76.3	30.0	38.8
November	29.708	29.731	29.719	30.563	28.941	1.622	54.0	26.2	27.8	17.2	41.9	34.7	10.8	38.3	89.0	63.3	23.0	31.5
December	29.885	29.889	29.887	30.655	28.979	1.676	51.0	9.0	42.0	17.0	37.0	30.2	9.3	33.6	75.0	53.9	3.0	30.3

1870.	HYGROMETRY.					RAIN.			WIND.								OZONE.			CLOUD.				
MONTH.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Dew Point.	Elastic force of Vapour.	Humidity. Sat.=100.	No. of days it fell.	Amount.	Greatest Daily Amount.	No. of Days it blew in certain directions.								1—10.			1.—10.				
									N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm or variable.	Mean Force calculated at 1—6.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.
January :	34.3	33.5	31.9	.180	90	16	1.230	.220	0	0	2	0	10	5	12	2	0	1.3	3.3	9	0	4.1	9	1
February...	34.6	33.6	32.0	.181	90	18	1.225	.170	0	0	9	2	9	1	6	1	0	2.0	5.3	10	0	5.6	8	1
March.....	38.0	36.1	33.6	.193	84	12	1.415	.385	3	3	3	0	5	2	8	3	4	1.6	3.0	9	0	5.1	8	1
April	47.7	43.5	38.9	.236	71	6	.405	.130	0	0	0	1	8	6	11	2	2	1.4	3.7	9	0	4.1	7	1
May	50.4	47.0	43.5	.283	77	9	1.285	.594	1	0	3	2	8	5	7	0	5	1.5	5.2	10	0	4.4	7	1
June	55.7	52.6	49.7	.354	79	12	1.730	.760	2	0	0	1	3	4	14	2	4	1.3	3.1	9	0	5.1	7	1
July	60.1	56.5	53.4	.409	78	6	.660	.270	0	0	3	2	2	2	16	2	4	0.9	2.7	8	0	5.1	8	1
August ...	56.5	53.1	50.0	.361	79	9	2.620	1.740	1	4	5	1	2	0	11	4	3	1.1	1.5	7	0	4.1	8	1
September	49.3	46.6	43.8	.286	81	10	.850	.150	0	0	0	0	12	7	7	1	3	1.2	4.1	9	0	3.6	8	1
October ...	46.4	44.7	42.8	.275	87	17	4.625	1.370	0	0	2	2	7	3	12	1	4	1.5	3.9	10	0	4.3	8	1
November	37.2	36.2	34.8	.202	91	14	2.425	.610	0	0	1	1	6	3	16	0	3	1.0	1.8	9	0	3.6	7	1
December	33.0	32.2	30.6	.171	91	22	4.920	.870	3	0	4	0	4	0	13	0	7	1.3	1.3	10	0	4.5	8	1
						151	23.690																	

TAKEN AT THE DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM, 364 FEET ABOVE THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.—ROBERT SMITH, M.D.

All Instruments by Casella and verified. Barometer, "Standard."

DIETARY SCALE.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST, MALES.	BREAKFAST, FEMALES.	DINNER, MALES	DINNER, FEMALES.	SUPPER, MALES.	SUPPER, FEMALES
Sunday	1 pint Cocoa 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ do. Sugar	1 pint Cocoa 7 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ do. Sugar	Roast Beef (cooked, free from bone) ... 6 oz. Potatoes or other vegetables 10 do. Bread 4 do. Rice Pudding 8 do.	Roast Beef (cooked, free from bone) ... 4 oz. Potatoes or other vegetables 6 do. Bread 3 do. Rice Pudding 6 do.	1 pint Tea 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ do. Sugar	1 pint Tea 6 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ do. Sugar
Monday ...	ditto.	ditto.	Boiled Beef 6 oz. Potatoes 8 do. Bread 4 do.	Boiled Beef 4 oz. Potatoes 6 do. Bread 3 do.	ditto.	ditto.
Tuesday ...	ditto.	ditto.	Peas Soup $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Potatoes 8 oz. Bread 7 do.	Peas Soup $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Potatoes 6 oz. Bread 6 do.	ditto.	ditto.
Wednesday	ditto.	ditto.	Baked Pie (beef) ... 10 oz. Potatoes 8 do. Bread 4 do.	Baked Pie (beef) ... 8 oz. Potatoes 6 do. Bread 3 do.	ditto.	ditto.
Thursday ...	ditto.	ditto.	Irish Stew $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Potatoes 8 oz. Bread 4 do.	Irish Stew $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Potatoes 6 oz. Bread 3 do.	ditto.	ditto.
Friday	ditto.	ditto.	Soup $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Potatoes 8 oz. Bread 7 do.	Soup $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Potatoes 6 oz. Bread 6 do.	ditto.	ditto.
		ditto.	Sea Pie 10 oz.	Sea Pie 8 oz.	ditto.	ditto.

WORK DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR.

NEW WORK.

Men's Day Shirts	506	Sheets (hemmed)	209
Flannel Shirts	400	Pillow Cases	424
do. Drawers	509	Roller Towels	200
Neckerchiefs	620	Hand do.	40
Stockings knitted (pairs) ...	179	Bath do.	550
Socks do. do.	755	Table Covers	16
Chemises	407	Table Cloths	70
Flannel Chemises	200	Bonnets Trimmed... ..	200
Night Gowns	197	Hats	100
Winsey Petticoats	402	Hair Bed Ticks	180
Flannel do.	8	Hair Pillow Ticks	200
Winsey Gowns	191	Shrouds	60
Print do.	202	Window Curtains	69
Aprons	500	Chair Covers	13
Night Caps	100	Antimacassars	19
Day Caps	570	Carpets	12
Counterpanes (hemmed) ...	200		

REPAIRS.

Men's Shirts	1600	Night Gowns	120
Flannel do.	900	Winsey Petticoats	400
do. Drawers	440	Winsey Gowns	270
Stockings (pairs)... ..	1400	Print do.	400
Socks do.	1900	Night Caps	200
Chemises	1330	Sheets	400
Flannel Chemises	200		

ABSTRACT OF SHOEMAKERS' WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

NEW WORK.

Men's Strong Boots (pairs)	56	Women's Shoes (pairs)	50
Men's Light Boots do.	138	Women's Strong Boots do.	7
Men's Shoes ... do.	105	Women's Light Boots do.	23
Men's Carpet Slippers do.	4	Women's Carpet Boots do.	2
Men's Leather Slippers do.	1	Women's Carpet Slippers do.	3
Braces do.	102	Women's Leather Slippers do.	63

REPAIRS.

Men's Boots (pairs)	89	Women's Shoes (pairs)	23
Men's Shoes do.	332	Women's Slippers do.	22

ABSTRACT OF TAILORS' WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

NEW WORK.

Coats	32	Vests	145
Jackets	75	Caps	234
Trousers	236	Quilts	3

REPAIRS.

Jackets	647	Trousers	2508
Vests	865		

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FROM 1ST JANUARY TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1870.

D.R.				C.R.			
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
To Balance in Treasurer's hands ...	2,885	2	2				
„ „ Steward's „ ...	20	0	0	1,250	0	0	
„ „ Farm Steward's „ ...	200	0	0	541	19	6	
„ Maintenance Income :—							1,791 19 6
March Quarter ...	3,327	18	6				
June „ ...	3,530	10	7				
September „ ...	3,698	4	4				
December „ ...	3,298	0	1				
	13,854	13	6				
County Rates :—							
¼ d. in the £, payable 16th Feb.	2,365	6	5				
¼ d. „ 18th May	2,365	6	5				
¼ d. „ 11th Aug.	2,365	6	5				
	7,095	19	3				
„ Borrowed of Messrs. Barnby and others							
on Bonds, dated 18th October,							
1869	2,500	0	0				
Sale of Farm and Garden Produce ...	886	2	9				
Sale of Articles manufactured by Patients ...	55	12	6				
Sale of Old Mill ...	65	0	0				
Sale of Wringing Machines and Old Stoves ...	14	10	0				
Rents of Cottages occupied by Attendants	40	4	4				
to 31st December, 1870							
By Exchequer Loan Commissioners:							
Repayments ...				1,250	0	0	
Interest, &c. ...				541	19	6	
Repayments :							
Mr. H. A. Hamilton's Bond (part)	50	0	0				
Mr. Potts do.	155	0	0				
Miss Cooch do.	500	0	0				
Rev. J. Barnby do.	250	0	0				
Mr. J. Bramwell do.	150	0	0				
Mr. J. Watson do.	125	0	0				
	1,230	0	0				
Interest on Loans, less Income Tax							
Income Tax							
Repairs							
Furniture—Capital							
Building do.							
Maintenance Expenditure :							
Provisions							
Clothing							
Salaries and Wages							
Necessaries							
Surgery and Dispensary							
Wine, Spirits, and Porter							
Furniture and Bedding							
Garden and Farm.							
Miscellaneous							
Funeral Expenses							
Amusements							
Insurance							
Advanced to Farm Steward for purchase of Stock							
Balance in House Steward's hands							
Balance in Treasurer's hands							

J. W. BARNES, Treasurer.

INCOME FROM WEEKLY RATES FOR QUARTER ENDING.				TOTAL INCOME.	EXPENDITURE.
March 25.	June 25.	September 29.	December 25.		
From Unions, Parishes, County Treasurer, &c.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
Durham	199 3 9	209 12 3	223 9 2	176 6 2	Provisions ... 3,443 13 3
Darlington	179 0 7	194 18 2	215 11 11	190 17 6	Clothing ... 1,338 9 1
Sedgefield	96 8 9	81 8 7	68 6 7	65 5 4	Salaries and Wages ... 2,272 8 0
Weardale	73 14 4	78 4 11	69 19 5	57 3 11	Necessaries ... 1,478 7 0
South Shields	312 16 8	350 12 9	361 10 0	330 14 8	Surgery and Dis- pensary ... 182 11 9
Houghton-le-Spring	136 3 10	129 8 3	143 13 2	130 9 3	Wine, Spirits, and Porter ... 687 4 6
Gateshead	443 19 3	483 12 0	484 2 6	439 4 6	Furniture and Bedding... 694 11 3
Stockton-on-Tees	89 0 1	100 5 4	129 6 1	111 2 2	Garden and Farm... 4,780 13 3
Lanchester	142 16 7	153 18 2	161 16 11	148 10 6	Miscellaneous ... 213 18 11
Sunderland	498 3 10	485 15 7	513 11 4	464 5 4	Funeral Expenses... 88 3 5
Chester-le-Street	100 8 0	105 11 2	103 17 8	85 10 11	Imperial Fire In- surance Com- pany ... 17 8 6
Easington	119 14 4	145 6 10	168 1 5	126 9 6	Amusements ... 45 6 3
Bishop Auckland	312 14 1	315 5 11	326 6 0	292 10 7	J. W. BARNES, Treasurer.
Teesdale	121 2 11	128 8 4	130 8 10	122 18 10	29th April, 1871.
Hartlepool	137 9 7	149 5 4	174 13 8	170 3 0	Examined and found correct.
Castle Ward	4 5 0				T. C. SQUANCE, Auditor.
Bath	3 5 8				
Whitechapel	56 0 0	73 12 4	70 12 1	59 13 6	
Frome	8 0 0	5 15 8			
Berwick-on-Tweed		3 12 10			
Cockermouth			2 10 0	1 12 0	
Reeth				2 2 2	
County Treasurer	272 19 9	287 2 3	313 9 0	296 8 3	
Private Patients	20 11 6	48 13 11	36 18 7	26 12 0	
	3,327 18 6	3,530 10 7	3,698 4 4	3,298 0 1	
Sale of Garden and Farm Produce	...	...	...	...	13,854 13 6
Sale of Articles manufactured by Patients	...	...	...	...	886 2 9
					55 12 6
					£14,796 8 9
					£15,242 15 2

PAYMENTS MADE IN THE YEAR 1870.

PROVISIONS.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Advertising for Baker	...	...	0	2	8			
Advertising Tenders	...	...	0	6	6			
Arrowroot, 35 lbs.	...	...	1	2	9			
Australian Mutton	...	...	98	19	10			
Apples	...	...	0	13	6			
Butter, 14,053½ lbs.	...	...	775	9	1			
Barley, 784 lbs.	...	...	5	2	0			
Brewers' Yeast	...	...	35	7	3			
Biscuits	...	...	0	6	7			
Bacon	...	...	2	17	6			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	7	5	0			
Corn Flour	...	...	4	7	6			
Currants, 1,064 lbs.	...	...	14	19	6			
Cocoa, 2,433 lbs.	...	...	119	18	2			
Cheese, 3,286 lbs.	...	...	79	18	10			
Coffee, 896 lbs.	...	...	44	16	0			
Cinnamon	...	...	0	8	0			
Cloves	...	...	0	1	6			
Eggs	...	...	1	17	6			
Extract Beef	...	...	128	8	0			
Flour, 714 Sacks	...	...	1216	12	9			
Fruit	...	...	0	1	3			
Fish	...	...	24	15	9			
German Yeast	...	...	41	14	5			
Gelatine	...	...	0	12	6			
Geese	...	...	4	3	0			
Haricot Beans	...	...	29	8	0			
Isinglass	...	...	0	0	6			
Jam	...	...	0	12	0			
Knives	...	...	0	2	0			
Lemons	...	...	0	4	10			
Lemon Peel	...	...	0	14	0			
Loaf Sugar, 647 lbs.	...	...	13	7	4			
Mincing Machine	...	...	2	2	0			
Meat Saw	...	...	0	4	6			
Mace	...	...	0	2	5			
Mustard, 275 lbs.	...	...	12	7	8			
Meal, 121 sacks	...	...	176	15	6			
Nutmeg	...	...	0	2	0			
Oranges	...	...	2	4	6			
Oatmeal	...	...	0	6	5			
Pippins (Normandy)	...	...	3	8	5			
Potatoes	...	...	21	6	0			
<i>Carried forward</i>								
			2873	15	5			

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	28	73	15	5		
Peas, 3,080 lbs.	...	...	16	11	3			
Pepper, 239 lbs.	...	...	5	14	4			
Rice, 2,800 lbs.	...	...	16	17	6			
Repairing Baker's Pail	...	...	0	2	0			
Raisins	...	...	1	6	5			
Rice Flour	...	...	0	1	0			
Sago, 126 lbs.	...	...	1	8	3			
Sugar, 14,936 lbs.	...	...	23	6	2	8		
Salt	...	...	7	13	9			
Spice	...	...	0	7	8			
Salt Petre	...	...	0	1	6			
Turkeys	...	...	1	14	0			
Treacle	...	...	0	2	7			
Tea, 2,660 lbs.	...	...	25	6	13	9		
Vinegar	...	...	2	13	10			
* Moleskin	...	...	8	16	10			
* Wincey	...	...	0	14	6			
* Repp	...	...	12	15	0			
						3,443	13	3

* These items were in error entered in Provisions Column instead of Clothing.

CLOTHING.

Advertising Tenders	...	...	0	4	6			
Aprons	...	...	0	17	0			
Bonnets	...	...	4	1	0			
ditto Trimmings	...	...	0	11	11			
Buttons	...	...	8	5	10			
Boots	...	...	0	3	9			
Bodkins	...	...	0	2	0			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	6	12	9			
Calico	...	...	72	1	3			
Cambric	...	...	0	18	6			
Cotton	...	...	2	8	11			
Casban	...	...	2	4	4			
Coat Canvas	...	...	6	0	0			
Dresses	...	...	9	1	8			
Duck	...	...	0	2	0			
Elastic	...	...	0	9	11			
Epileptic Hats	...	...	12	12	0			
Flannel	...	...	48	12	6			
Gingham	...	...	20	4	3			
Grey Kersey	...	...	52	15	2			
Gloves	...	...	0	0	9			
Hose	...	...	6	4	11			
Hooks	...	...	0	13	0			
Hats	...	...	2	12	0			
Holland	...	...	0	14	3			
<i>Carried forward</i>	...	...	258	14	2	3443	13	3

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	<i>Brought forward</i>	...	258	14	2	3443	13	3
Jackets ...	...	...	9	7	0			
Jean ...	...	...	6	19	7			
Knitting Machine ...	...	...	9	5	0			
Leather ...	...	...	164	13	1			
Lining ...	...	...	4	0	2			
Lace ...	...	...	0	4	0			
Linen Check ...	...	...	34	16	6			
Marking Ink ...	...	...	0	9	9			
Muslin ...	...	...	7	8	0			
Moleskin ...	...	...	45	14	8			
Nun's Lace ...	...	...	4	10	0			
Nets ...	...	...	1	13	0			
Needles ...	...	...	6	1	2			
Night Caps ...	...	...	0	13	6			
Prints ...	...	...	47	11	6			
Pins ...	...	...	0	2	4			
Repp ...	...	...	18	2	6			
Remnants ...	...	...	14	12	7			
Scotch Plaiding ...	...	...	35	15	9			
Scissors ...	...	...	2	14	3			
Shawls ...	...	...	24	16	6			
Stays ...	...	...	14	8	0			
do. Laces ...	...	...	4	3	0			
Shirting ...	...	...	82	19	4			
Serge ...	...	...	5	19	6			
Salicia ...	...	...	4	8	8			
Slippers ...	...	...	42	9	10			
Shoes ...	...	...	48	9	7			
Thimbles ...	...	...	1	2	10			
Tweeds ...	...	...	178	17	6			
Tapes and Thread ...	...	...	33	15	10			
Travelling Expenses ...	...	...	0	5	6			
Wincey ...	...	...	3	10	3			
Worsted ...	...	...	69	14	9			
Wages ...	...	...	149	19	6			

1338 9 1

£175 was charged to Capital in consequence of increase of Patients.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Salaries and Wages of Officers and Servants ... 2272 8 0

NECESSARIES.

Brushes (Coir) ...	...	...	2	5	0
do. (Clothes) ...	...	...	0	15	0
do. (Carpet) ...	...	...	0	7	2
do. (Stove) ...	...	...	1	16	0
do. (Scrubbing) ...	...	...	14	8	0
do. (Long Handled) ...	...	...	9	1	2
do. (Whiteners) ...	...	...	4	17	0

Carried forward

... 33 9 4 7054 10 4

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	33	9	4	7054	10	4
Brushes, (Shaving)	...	...	0	4	0			
do. (Toilet)	...	...	8	2	0			
do. (Shoe)	...	...	2	5	0			
Birdseed	...	...	1	11	9			
Bathbricks	...	...	0	14	3			
Blacking	...	...	2	2	11			
Blacklead, 147 lbs.	...	...	1	14	6			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	2	16	5			
Coals (Leading)	...	...	59	2	2			
do. (Demurrage on Waggon)	...	...	5	19	4			
do. (Cannel), 128 tons, 2 cwt....	...	...	121	13	11			
do. (Nuts), 670 tons, 3 cwt.	...	...	217	15	3			
do. (House), 1,039 tons, 10 cwt.	...	...	494	1	2			
Combs, small tooth	...	...	6	4	7			
do. dressing	...	...	2	18	0			
Chamois Leather	...	...	1	1	0			
Candles	...	...	3	15	5			
Cutty Pipes	...	...	6	4	1			
Carbolic Soap	...	...	5	12	0			
Corks	...	...	0	0	9			
Clothes' Pegs and Lines	...	...	0	15	9			
Chimneys Sweeping	...	...	5	10	0			
Chimney Sweeping Machine	...	...	4	5	0			
Copperas	...	...	0	1	8			
Disinfecting Powder	...	...	5	10	0			
Deck Scrubbers	...	...	1	4	0			
Firelighters	...	...	6	16	0			
Feeding Bottles	...	...	0	12	0			
Furniture Polish	...	...	0	1	7			
Flypapers	...	...	0	2	6			
Grinding Scissors and Razors...	...	...	0	13	8			
Iron Spoons	...	...	1	8	6			
Lime and Leading	...	...	9	15	11			
Lawn	...	...	3	17	11			
Linseed Oil	...	...	1	3	8			
Lampwick	...	...	0	10	7			
Lamp Oil	...	...	5	5	0			
Lamp Chimneys	...	...	1	3	9			
Mouse Traps	...	...	0	9	0			
Mangling Cloths	...	...	3	0	0			
Mustard Spoons	...	...	0	1	6			
Matches, 20 gross	...	...	7	15	0			
Padlock	...	...	0	1	0			
Pipe Clay	...	...	7	18	0			
Pocket Handkerchiefs	...	...	1	2	11			
Repairing Clocks	...	...	3	2	0			
Repairing Poss Tubs	...	...	0	13	0			
Razor Straps	...	...	0	12	0			
<i>Carried forward</i>	...	...	1050	19	9	7054	10	4

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
<i>Brought forward</i>				...	1050	19	9	7054	10	4
Shaving Tins	...	...	...	0	12	3			
Scales and Weights...	...	...	...	0	19	9			
Stove	...	...	...	2	0	0			
Soft Soap	...	...	...	81	14	11			
Soup Ladles	...	...	...	2	15	6			
Smalts, 49 lbs.	...	...	...	1	8	7			
Starch, 441 lbs.	...	...	...	10	2	5			
Sawdust	...	...	...	0	3	0			
Snuff	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Scissors	...	...	...	1	15	6			
Scouring Flannel	...	...	...	7	19	11			
Soda	...	...	...	17	19	2			
Soap, 14,560 lbs.	...	...	...	178	1	3			
Tobacco, 722 lbs.	...	...	...	117	14	9			
Twine	...	...	...	0	1	0			
Vermin Poison	...	...	...	0	1	0			
Wages	...	...	...	0	10	10			
Wrapping Paper	...	...	...	3	2	5			
				<hr/>			1478	7	0	

SURGERY & DISPENSARY.

Bottles ...	...	...	...	2	6	9	
Carriage of Goods ...	...	...	...	2	16	6	
Consultation Fees ...	...	...	...	4	4	0	
Instruments ...	...	...	...	21	4	1	
Ice ...	...	...	...	0	16	0	
Linseed Meal ...	...	...	...	0	19	5	
Medicine ...	...	...	...	144	0	11	
Medicine Tumblers ...	...	...	...	0	5	4	
Water Cushions ...	...	...	...	5	18	9	
							182 11 9

WINE, SPIRITS & PORTER.

Ale	...	...	...	...	402	10	11			
Carriage of Goods...			...	...	3	18	8			
Gin	...	...	...	...	14	13	8			
Marsala	...	...	...	...	23	16	0			
Port	...	...	...	...	3	16	0			
Rum	...	...	...	...	1	10	0			
Stout	...	...	...	...	136	0	0			
Taps	...	...	...	...	1	1	0			
Whiskey	...	...	...	...	99	18	3			

FURNITURE & BEDDING.

Attending Sales	...	...	...	0	5	6				
Bath	...	...	...	0	13	0				
Bed Sackings	...	...	...	7	4	0				
Bed Pans	...	...	...	3	3	0				
				<hr/>						
<i>Carried forward</i>			...	11	5	6	94	02	13	7

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	11	5	6	94	02	13 7
Bassinet	...	...	0	7	6			
Bedbinding	...	...	3	8	0			
Basket ...	...	...	0	3	0			
Brass Hooks	...	...	0	0	9			
Blankets	...	...	10	2	4 8			
Castor	...	...	0	1	6			
Cambric	...	...	0	1	6			
Carvers	...	...	5	2	6			
Crockery	...	...	49	5	11			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	3	0	5			
Chairs	...	...	1	9	0			
Counterpanes	...	...	74	10	0			
Coal Scoop	...	...	0	5	0			
Curtain Rings	...	...	0	1	3			
Carpet Binding	...	...	0	3	0			
Drawers	...	...	0	16	0			
Frying Pans	...	...	0	8	6			
Fire Shovels	...	...	0	15	0			
Fenders	...	...	0	8	0			
Footstools	...	...	0	3	6			
Globes	...	...	1	3	0			
Huckaback	...	...	79	3	7			
Hair ...	...	...	39	13	4			
Knives and Forks	...	...	7	2	0			
Kettle	...	...	0	8	6			
Lamps	...	...	3	12	6			
Mattress Needles	...	...	0	3	4			
Manchester Stripe	...	...	22	10	1			
Mustard Pots	...	...	1	10	0			
Muslin ...	...	...	3	17	2			
Night Commodes	...	...	1	5	0			
Palm ...	...	...	0	0	9			
Pie Dishes (Tin)	...	...	3	12	0			
Pails (Galvanized)	...	...	0	19	0			
Press ...	...	...	3	6	4			
Pepper Castors	...	...	1	16	0			
Pestal and Mortar	...	...	0	2	6			
Repairing Chairs	...	...	2	8	4			
Repairing Tins	...	...	0	14	3			
Rods ...	...	...	0	1	0			
Salt Cellars	...	...	1	10	0			
Scales ...	...	...	0	2	8			
Soup Ladles	...	...	0	15	0			
Sheeting	...	...	164	8	3			
Saucepans	...	...	1	19	2			
Straw ...	...	...	2	4	0			
Spoons ...	...	...	1	19	6			
Tea Urns	...	...	3	8	11			
<i>Carried forward</i>	...	...	603	16	8	94	02	13 7

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	<i>Brought forward</i>	...	603	16	8	9402	13	7
Tea Pots	...	...	0	1	8			
Tumblers	...	...	2	14	6			
Ticking	...	...	22	17	0			
Table Clothing	...	...	40	14	0			
Twine	...	...	2	16	5			
Tins	...	...	2	13	6			
Waterproof Sheets	...	...	18	17	6			
						694 11 3		

£239 17s. 8d. charged to Capital in consequence of increase of Patients.

GARDEN AND FARM.

Attending Markets and Sales...	...	...	9	3	0			
Beans	...	...	6	6	0			
Barley	...	...	3	3	0			
Beer for Harvesters	...	...	9	6	0			
Bran	...	...	86	15	0			
Barrows	...	...	2	9	6			
Baskets	...	...	0	18	0			
Brooms	...	...	0	14	0			
Clover Seed	...	...	2	1	6			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	2	1	2			
Clipping Sheep	...	...	0	11	6			
Cattle Driving	...	...	1	18	6			
Calves, 2	...	...	6	9	2			
Cows and Steers, 136	...	...	2,862	2	0			
Cutting Potatoes	...	...	0	6	0			
Cart Grease	...	...	1	4	9			
Cattle Medicine	...	...	11	4	1			
Crushing Bones	...	...	2	7	0			
Church Rate	...	...	1	8	7			
Coroner's Rent	...	...	0	5	0			
Cutting Drains	...	...	2	16	0			
Delivering Corn	...	...	1	9	3			
Dissolved Bones	...	...	30	18	0			
Furnace Bars and Plate	...	...	0	10	3			
Forks	...	...	0	18	0			
Fowls	...	...	0	10	0			
Gardener's Travelling Expenses	...	...	1	6	0			
Geese	...	...	1	15	0			
Guano	...	...	70	7	7			
Grains	...	...	118	11	3			
Hose Pipe	...	...	16	12	0			
Horses, 2	...	...	68	11	0			
Hoeing Corn	...	...	3	17	6			
Hoeing Turnips	...	...	10	1	0			
Indian Meal	...	...	14	15	7			
Insurance of Crops	...	...	1	0	0			
Joiners' Work	...	...	35	18	7			
						3390 10 9		
	<i>Carried forward</i>	...	10097	4	10			

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
	<i>Brought forward</i>	...	339	0	10	9	100	97	4	10
Killing Rats	...	...	...	0	10	0				
Lock	...	...	...	0	3	0				
Lamp Candles	...	...	...	0	14	0				
Manure	...	...	...	63	8	0				
Molecatcher	...	...	...	2	1	0				
Milk Bottles	...	...	...	1	13	0				
Measures	...	...	...	0	16	5				
Mason Work	...	...	...	4	2	8				
Nails	...	...	...	0	9	6				
Oil Cake	...	...	...	73	17	6				
Pigs, 56	...	...	...	88	8	0				
Poor Rate	...	...	...	24	5	11				
Pulling Turnips	...	...	...	0	12	0				
Pails ...	...	...	...	0	6	0				
Padlock	...	...	...	0	0	9				
Plough Metals	...	...	...	0	8	6				
Quit Rents	...	...	...	2	11	1				
Rakes ...	...	...	...	0	2	4				
Repairing Conveyance	...	...	...	14	14	6				
Repairing Knife	...	...	...	2	17	6				
Reaping	...	...	...	3	8	0				
Sheep, 222	...	...	...	47	0	11	3			
Seeds ...	...	...	...	78	8	11				
Sawdust	...	...	...	0	4	0				
Saddlery	...	...	...	34	3	1				
Steam Thresher	...	...	...	4	18	0				
Straw ...	...	...	...	10	11	0				
Scythes ...	...	...	...	0	5	3				
Smith's Work	...	...	...	33	17	11				
Sacks ...	...	...	...	1	5	0				
Spades ...	...	...	...	1	15	0				
Sickle ...	...	...	...	0	2	6				
Tithes ...	...	...	...	43	13	7				
Tolls	...	...	...	3	7	4				
Taxes ...	...	...	...	19	8	1				
Tubing...	...	...	...	0	5	4				
Washing Sheep	...	...	...	0	4	6				
Wages ...	...	...	...	40	1	12	1			
						4780 13 3				

MISCELLANEOUS.

Allowance to Patients by Visitors	...	...	20	15	0					
Advertising for Attendants	...	...	0	17	5					
Brass Springs	...	...	0	8	0					
Carriage of Parcels	...	...	5	12	4					
Expenses of Patients Visiting Friends	...	...	8	15	3					
Printing, Stationery, Books, &c.	...	...	101	14	4					
Postages, Newspapers, &c.	...	...	67	1	6					
<i>Carried forward</i>	...	...	205	3	10	14877	18	1		

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> ...	205	3	10	14877	18	1
Postmaster's and Messengers' Fees ...	2	2	0			
Recapture of Escaped Patients ...	1	5	0			
Thermometer Stand ...	1	10	0			
Travelling Expenses ...	3	18	1			
	<hr/>			213	18	11

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Funeral Expenses	88	3	5
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CAPITAL.

REPAIRS.

Belts	4	19	8
Bricks	13	8	4
Bottom Grates	0	12	8
Butts	8	11	2
Benzoine	0	2	0
Carriage of Goods... ..	8	7	9
Chimney Tops	9	10	6
Cement	4	0	0
Chain	0	4	0
Coloring Chapel	7	10	0
Drawing Paper	1	1	3
Door Handles	0	1	0
Fireclay	3	9	0
Firebricks	5	6	3
Felting Temporary Building... ..	22	17	8
Glass	9	4	10
Glass-paper	1	2	0
Gas Tank	1	5	0
Glue	4	2	0
Glue Kettles	0	7	0
Glue Brushes	0	3	0
India Rubber	9	19	0
Iron	9	15	8
Kitchen Range and Fixing	14	17	2
Lime	6	14	9
Leading Lime	2	5	7
Leading Fireclay	0	17	0
Leading Tiles	0	3	0
Leading Timber	3	17	8
Leading Retorts	1	1	0
Leading Bricks	1	15	0
Locks	7	6	8
Laths	0	10	0
Minton's Tiles	1	13	6
Mason's Work	9	1	3
<hr/>			
Carried forward	176	2	4
	15180	0	5

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	176	2	4	15180	0	5
Nails and Screws	...	...	13	12	0			
Naptha	...	...	0	7	6			
Oils	...	...	14	10	0			
Paint	...	...	12	17	4			
Paint Brushes	...	...	1	3	0			
Pinion Wheels	...	...	0	15	0			
Plumber's Work	...	...	19	13	3			
Painting, Papering, and Whitewashing	...	...	24	11	0			
Pullies	...	...	0	5	9			
Putty Knives	...	...	0	1	4			
Quarries	...	...	3	17	0			
Retorts	...	...	21	17	3			
Redlead	...	...	0	14	0			
Repairing Gas-lights	...	...	0	15	0			
Repairing Boilers	...	...	76	18	4			
Repairing Weighing Machine	...	...	0	18	6			
Repairing Organ	...	...	0	15	9			
Repairing Laundry Machinery	...	...	9	10	11			
Stove-pipe	...	...	0	19	6			
Spun-yarn	...	...	0	9	3			
Sky-light	...	...	0	14	0			
Shellac	...	...	0	2	10			
Sash-cord	...	...	1	4	0			
Screw-plate	...	...	0	10	0			
Turpentine	...	...	1	3	0			
Tools	...	...	11	6	6			
Timber	...	...	71	13	4			
Travelling Expenses	...	...	1	3	7			
Varnish	...	...	3	12	0			
Valve	...	...	6	15	0			
Wages	...	...	417	12	6			
						896	10	9

MALE CORRIDOR.

Axle Pullies	...	...	0	15	9
Air Grates	...	...	1	5	2
Bricks	...	...	52	18	10
Butts	...	...	0	7	0
Carriage of Goods	...	...	3	4	4
Cement	...	...	1	0	0
Earth Closets	...	...	6	17	6
Glass	...	...	4	14	2
Gas Fittings	...	...	11	16	1
Locks and Keys	...	...	31	2	4
Lime	...	...	2	18	6
Leading Bricks	...	...	2	6	3
Leading Flooring	...	...	0	6	0

Carried forward ... 119 11 11 16076 11 2

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	119	11	11	16076	11	2
Leading Spouts ...	...	...	1	7	9			
Mason's Work (part) ...	...	...	35	0	0			
Nails ...	...	...	1	13	7			
Pipes and Junctions ...	...	...	9	1	6			
Plaster of Paris ...	...	...	1	7	6			
Plumber Work ...	...	...	36	1	9			
Sash Cord ...	...	...	0	13	0			
Sash Weights ...	...	...	1	6	6			
Sash Fasteners ...	...	...	1	11	3			
Shutter Lifts ...	...	...	0	3	0			
Slating ...	...	...	56	12	8			
Timber...	...	...	48	16	4			
Wages ...	...	...	118	1	1			

FEMALE CORRIDOR.

Lime and Leading ...	...	...	3	1	0
Plumber Work ...	...	...	17	3	3
Timber ...	...	...	0	14	10
Wages ...	...	...	33	11	3

NEW WEST WING.

Advertising Tenders ...	...	...	3	9	8
Gradon, (part Contract) ...	...	...	800	0	0
Hankey (Foundations) ...	...	...	89	17	10
Iron Windows ...	...	...	107	5	0
Messrs. Mason (part Contract) ...	...	...	200	0	0
Wages ...	...	...	13	3	8

No. 1 MALE.

Lavatory Basins	1	16	6
Relaying Floor	70	0	0
Wages	29	10	9

No. 1 FEMALE.

Wages	0	17	4
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SUNDRIES.

Advertising Sale of Mill	0	4	6
Alteration, New Wing Cellar	1	14	10
Air Bricks	0	4	8
Bricks ...	...	...	16	10	0
Butts ...	...	...	0	12	0
Cement ...	...	...	6	4	0

Carried forward ... 1827 8 11 16076 11 2

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	1827	8	11	16076	11	2
Carriage of Goods	...	...	6	7	1			
Chimney Tops	...	...	2	15	0			
Door Frame	...	...	0	18	6			
Electric Bells	...	...	14	4	10			
Enamelled Sinks	...	...	10	10	6			
Earth Closets	...	...	5	16	1			
Guage and Syphon	...	...	2	8	6			
Gas Stove	...	...	3	7	2			
Hose	...	...	54	13	0			
Hair	...	...	1	2	10			
Handles	...	...	0	4	8			
Locks	...	...	0	13	6			
Lime	...	...	1	7	0			
Laths	...	...	3	2	0			
Minton's Tiles	...	...	24	16	10			
Mason's Work	...	...	22	10	4			
Plumber's Work	...	...	11	12	0			
Plumber's Stock	...	...	22	7	8			
Painting and Papering	...	...	15	12	3			
Pipes and Junctions	...	...	4	17	5			
Sanitary Pipes	...	...	1	2	7			
Stove	...	...	1	0	0			
Sash Weights	...	...	7	1	6			
Slides	...	...	0	5	6			
Slating	...	...	18	2	2			
Timber	...	...	56	4	10			
Travelling Expenses	...	...	1	3	0			
Urinals	...	...	7	15	0			
Ventilators	...	...	2	17	3			
Wages	...	...	32	19	11			
Zinc	...	...	2	13	0			

BOILERS, &c.

Thwaites, New Work at Boilers	...	...	22	2	2
Do. Donkey Engine	...	...	21	15	0
Do. Steam Pipes	...	...	100	0	0

WATER SUPPLY.

Thwaites, Part Pumping Engine	...	...	103	4	10
Taps	...	...	11	2	10
<hr/>					
				2426	5 8

FURNITURE.

Bedsteads	...	...	189	13	2
Blankets	...	...	32	19	0
<hr/>					
<i>Carried forward</i>	...	...	222	12	2
				18502	16 10

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	...	...	222	12	2	18502	16	10
Carriage of Goods ...	...	...	14	13	9			
Chairs ...	...	...	24	10	2			
Cupboard Locks ...	...	...	1	9	0			
Curled Hair ...	...	...	37	6	8			
Cages ...	...	...	1	7	0			
Clocks ...	...	...	1	17	0			
Carpet ...	...	...	53	18	3			
Counterpane ...	...	...	0	10	0			
Drawers ...	...	...	4	5	0			
Fire Guards ...	...	...	4	16	0			
Glass ...	...	...	7	10	7			
Galvanized Clothes' Wagons	...	...	8	10	0			
Hinges ...	...	...	0	7	4			
Hearth Rug ...	...	...	0	10	9			
Knobs ...	...	...	0	3	9			
Moreen ...	...	...	17	5	11			
Matting...	...	...	20	15	7			
Nails ...	...	...	0	18	4			
Ornaments ...	...	...	3	10	6			
Pictures ...	...	...	4	6	8			
Satees ...	...	...	83	17	1			
Statuary ...	...	...	1	13	0			
Stoves ...	...	...	2	18	6			
Sheets ...	...	...	6	5	0			
Table Cloths ...	...	...	0	11	11			
Tables ...	...	...	26	2	7			
Wash Stands ...	...	...	1	9	0			
Wages ...	...	...	15	2	1			
			<hr/>			569	3	7
Amusement of Patients ...	...	...	...			45	6	3
						<hr/>		
						£19,117	6	8
						<hr/>		

PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION
IN 1870.

PROVISIONS, &c.		Quarter ending 31st March			Quarter ending 30th June.			Quarter ending 29th Sept.			Quarter ending 31st Dec.		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Arrowroot	per lb.	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	8	0	0	8
Barley, Pearl	per cwt.	0	15	6	0	15	6	0	12	6	0	12	6
Butter, Salt	„	5	10	0	5	10	0	5	16	6	5	16	6
Coffee	„	5	12	0	5	12	0	5	12	0	5	12	0
Cocoa	„	5	10	0	5	10	0	5	10	0	5	10	0
Currants	„	1	15	6	1	15	6	1	12	0	1	12	0
Cheese, Gouda.....	„	2	16	0	2	16	0	2	12	0	2	12	0
Corn Flour	per lb.	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	6
Flour, Household...	per sack.	1	12	3	1	12	3	1	16	0	1	16	0
Meal, Red Wheat...	„	1	7	3	1	7	3	1	11	0	1	11	0
Mustard	per lb.	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
Oatmeal, Scotch ...	per sack.	1	16	0	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, Aracan	per cwt.	0	13	6	0	13	6	0	13	0	0	13	0
Raisins.....	„	2	4	0	2	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Salt	„	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	6
Split Peas.....	„	0	12	6	0	12	6	0	11	6	0	11	6
Sugar, Moist	„	1	18	0	1	18	0	1	12	6	1	12	6
„ Loaf	per lb.	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Stout	per barrel	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Ale	„	1	18	0	1	18	0	1	18	0	1	18	0
NECESSARIES.													
Blacking	per gross	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
Black Lead	per lb.	0	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Blue	„	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	7
Candles, Composite	per dozen	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0
„ Dips	„	0	5	9	0	5	9	0	5	6	0	5	6
Coals, Best	per ton.	0	9	6	0	9	6	0	9	6	0	9	6
„ Nuts	„	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	6	6
„ Cannel	„	0	18	6	0	18	6	0	18	6	0	18	6
Matches	per gross	0	7	9	0	7	9	0	7	9	0	7	9
Soap.....	per cwt.	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	5	6	1	5	6
Soda.....	„	0	4	11	0	4	11	0	4	6	0	4	6
Starch	per lb.	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tobacco	„	0	3	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	3	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	3	3	0	3	3

DR.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE CAPITAL AND MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1870.

	December 31 st , 1859.	December 31 st , 1860.	December 31 st , 1861.	December 31 st , 1862.	December 31 st , 1863.	December 31 st , 1864.	December 31 st , 1865.	December 31 st , 1866.	December 31 st , 1867.	December 31 st , 1868.	December 31 st , 1869.	December 31 st , 1870.	Total to December 31 st , 1870.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. ds	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Loans	29,673 5 2	...	8,000 0 0	7,000 0 0	9,500 0 0	...	...	3,100 0 0	2,750 0 0	5,250 0 0	...	2,500 0 0	67,773 5 2
County Rates	12,733 14 2	9,602 17 3	3,633 17 1	4,253 18 6	4,808 12 6	4,807 13 3	3,205 2 2	3,614 19 3	4,024 16 4	6,037 4 6	7,088 1 7	7,095 19 3	70,906 15 10
Maintenance.....	7,430 15 6	7,807 14 8	8,239 16 2	9,599 9 3	9,747 19 7	10,538 1 11	10,300 7 11	9,934 18 11	10,920 12 10	12,242 8 5	13,154 0 1	13,854 13 6	123,770 18 9
Sundries Rent	103 7 3	...	...	...	123 13 9	10 4 8	23 7 5	26 0 8	38 5 1	41 19 9	39 16 8	40 4 4	446 19 7
„ Interest	86 14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86 14 6
„ Articles sold to Militia } „ Stores .....	...	...	...	...	14 14 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 14 9
„ Old Iron .....	...	2 5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 5 0
„ Old Thrashing Machine...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0
Sale of Garden and Farm Pro- duce, and Articles manufac- tured by Patients in the Asylum }	...	...	90 0 0	222 9 9	485 2 9	757 4 9	1,046 19 4	558 7 3	669 5 3	995 16 6	1,026 3 2	941 15 3	6,793 4 0
Sale of Old Mill .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65 0 0	65 0 0
Sale of Old Wringing Machine } and Stoves .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 10 0	14 10 0
	50,027 16 7	17,412 16 11	19,963 13 3	21,075 17 6	24,680 3 4	16,113 4 7	14,579 6 10	17,234 6 1	18,402 19 6	24,567 9 2	£21,308 1 6	24,512 2 4	269,877 17 7

[illegible]

ABSTRACT OF THE GENERAL GARDEN AND FARM

EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Value of Live Stock, 1st January, 1870.	1,092	0	0			
„ Value of Implements and Dead Stock, 1870.	883	5	0			
	<hr/>			1,975	5	0
<i>Cash paid for Stock :—</i>						
222 Sheep	470	11	3			
56 Pigs	88	8	0			
2 Horses	68	11	0			
136 Cows and Steers	2,862	2	0			
2 Calves	6	9	2			
	<hr/>			3,496	1	5
<i>Other Payments :—</i>						
„ Seeds	68	5	5			
„ Implements	3	1	6			
„ Provender	329	18	4			
„ Manure	164	13	7			
„ Miscellaneous	120	16	0			
„ Wages	419	9	7			
„ Repairs	86	15	2			
„ Taxes, Tithes, &c.	91	12	3			
	<hr/>			1,284	11	10
„ Estimated Value of Patients' Labour				170	0	0
„ Rental of 60 Acres of Land at 50s.	150	0	0			
„ „ 96 „ „ at 40s.	192	0	0			
„ „ 31 „ „ at 45s.	69	15	0			
	<hr/>			411	15	0
„ Balance in favour of Farm				829	17	0

29th April, 1871.

Examined and found correct,

THOS. C. SQUANCE, Auditor.

£8,167 10 3

ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1870.

INCOME.

	stones	lbs.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By	6,429	10	Beef, supplied at from						
			8s. to 9s. per stone	2,795	4	7			
„	898	2	Mutton, at from 9s. 4d.						
			to 9s. 11d. per stone	428	8	4			
„	84	8	Pork, at from 8s. to						
			8s. 6d. per stone ...	33	19	8			
„	15	12	Veal, at 9s. 11d. per stone	7	9	2			
„			Heads, Plucks, &c. supplied ...	40	3	0			
„			New Milk, 22,301 gallons at 9d.						
			per gallon ...	836	5	9			
„			Eggs, 1850 ...	6	5	7			
„			Fowls, 64 ...	6	17	9			
„			Vegetables ...	707	12	2			
„			Geese, 6 ...	2	4	0			
„			Keep of Horses for House use...	127	10	0			
„			Leading Coals ...	24	7	6			
							5,016	7	6
<i>Sale of Stock, &c. :—</i>									
„			Milk ...	12	19	5			
„			Horses, 2 ...	27	17	6			
„			Wheat and Barley ...	175	10	0			
„			Vegetables ...	34	0	7			
„			Cows served ...	0	16	0			
„			Heifers, 4 ...	64	0	0			
„			Sheep and Lambs, 19 ...	38	0	0			
„			Drilling Seed ...	1	10	0			
„			Hides, Skins, Tallow and Wool	307	6	3			
„			Calves, 21 ...	35	15	6			
„			Pigs, 58 ...	188	7	6			
							886	2	9
„			Estimated Value of Live Stock,						
			December 31st, 1870 ...	1,238	0	0			
„			Do. Implements and Dead Stock						
			December 31st, 1870. ...	1,027	0	0			
							2,265	0	0
							£8,167	10	3

RICHARD LOWES, Steward.

SALARIES AND WAGES

OF THE

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

				£	s.	d.
Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	500	0	0
Medical Assistant	...	...	...	110	0	0
Chaplain	...	...	...	120	0	0
Treasurer	...	...	...	15	0	0
Auditor	...	...	...	5	5	0
Clerk and Steward	...	...	...	72	10	0
Organist and Clerk	...	...	...	60	0	0
Matron	...	...	...	60	0	0
Chief Male Attendant	...	...	...	45	0	0
Two Night Male Attendants (each)	...	...	...	28	0	0
Twenty-three Male Attendants (each), from	...	...	...	£26 to	32	12 0
One Shoemaker Attendant	...	...	...	26	0	0
Tailor	...	...	...	62	8	0
Engineman and Smith	...	...	...	72	16	0
Joiner	...	...	...	67	16	4
Joiner, additional	...	...	...	62	8	0
Gasman	...	...	...	46	10	0
Chief Female Attendant	...	...	...	25	0	0
Cook	...	...	...	20	0	0
Laundry Attendant	...	...	...	25	0	0
Three Assistant Laundry Attendants, from ...	...	...	...	£12 to	14	0 0
Female Night Attendant	...	...	...	16	0	0
Nineteen Female Attendants (each), from	...	...	...	£12 to	18	0 0
Two Housemaids (each)	...	...	...	10	0	0
Matron's Servant	...	...	...	12	0	0
Two Kitchen Maids	...	...	...	£10 and	12	0 0
Farm Bailiff	...	...	...	81	14	0
Dairy Woman	...	...	...	42	18	0
Six Labourers (each), from ...	...	...	...	£18 to	41	12 0
Gardener	...	...	...	57	4	0
Baker	...	...	...	40	0	0
Mason	...	...	...	62	8	0
Lodge Porter	...	...	...	26	0	0